

January 31, 2017

The President
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Ave, NW
Washington, DC, 20500

Dear Mr. President:

As physicians and scientists who have seen firsthand the value of U.S. leadership in global health, we are writing to share our insights on the impacts of the investments this country has made and the vital importance of continuing them.

The global health threats recently posed by influenza, Ebola and Zika make the increasing frequency and severity of transnational infectious disease outbreaks impossible to ignore. This pattern will continue. Addressing infectious diseases abroad is essential to protecting the American people at home and our economic interests abroad. The United States has been a longstanding leader in global health. Our country has been extraordinarily effective in improving the health of millions while advancing our global health security and strengthening our standing with international leaders and trade partners. We urge you to build on that leadership.

The U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), the most important and ambitious global health program ever implemented by any nation to address a single disease has had measurable impact on the lives of millions. PEPFAR supports lifesaving antiretroviral treatment for nearly 11.5 million people, has prevented two million babies from being born with HIV, and trained hundreds of thousands of health care workers in low-income countries. These remarkable achievements were made possible by the leadership and support of Administrations from both parties, by strong bipartisan Congressional support, and by scientific advances in HIV prevention and treatment developed through research supported by the National Institutes of Health. These investments have made it possible to aim for the end of AIDS as a global health threat by 2030. Still, more than 2 million new HIV infections, and more than one million deaths from HIV occur every year. If our investments are to pay off, we must continue and expand the access to services PEPFAR has provided, our partnerships with affected countries, and the work to develop more effective treatments, a vaccine, and, ultimately, a cure.

U.S. leadership against tuberculosis, now the world's leading infectious disease killer, is equally vital. The curable, airborne disease took the lives of 1.8 million people in 2015, with an upsurge in resistant forms of infection that make successful treatment challenging and sometimes impossible, whether treatment is provided overseas or in the best facilities for tuberculosis here in the U.S. With fast-paced global travel and migration, this airborne disease is easily spread from person to person. Recently developed diagnostic tools, new medications and improved treatments offer hope where they are available. The U.S. has played a pivotal role in ensuring that these interventions reach those in need around the world so they are not needed here. Continued investments to develop and deploy new tools to prevent and cure tuberculosis hold the promise of relegating this deadly infection to history.

U.S. support and leadership have also brought major reductions in childhood illnesses and deaths from infectious diseases that include pneumonia and malaria. Greater efforts are needed to prevent newborn illnesses and death. Our support for the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria continues

to set the standard that unites the world in its response to three deadly diseases. In addition, U.S. strategies and resources to strengthen infection surveillance, diagnostic capacities and antibiotic drug development play a vital role in addressing antimicrobial resistance, a growing global and domestic threat that may render treatments for common infections useless, reversing many of the gains of modern medicine.

U.S.-led initiatives to advance global health security are working to develop public health infrastructures, skilled health workforces and well-equipped laboratories, to ensure that countries have the capacities to monitor, prevent, detect and respond quickly to infectious disease outbreaks before they explode into national health emergencies or global pandemics threatening the health of Americans.

The leadership of the United States through the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the National Institutes of Health, the United States Agency for International Development and the Department of Defense was critical in achieving control of Ebola, and in amassing the expertise to address the threats Zika poses to pregnant women and their infants. In addition to saving the lives and restoring the productivity of millions of people around the world, our investments protect U.S. diplomats, military personnel, business travelers and tourists. Our investments in global health and the reach of our scientific and technological innovations are essential to our domestic health and prosperity, our national security and economic interests, and our stature as a force for progress.

We ask that you expand all of these efforts, from increased funding for the resources and work needed to end AIDS, to empowering research and development to turn back the tide of drug-resistant infections including tuberculosis, to developing effective vaccines, and to building a legacy of innovation that will protect our nation against future infectious disease threats.

We are proud of the contributions our country has made to global health and security and stand ready to work with you and your Administration as you accelerate the work needed to build a safer and healthier world.

Sincerely,

Alabama

Anju Bansal, PhD, Assistant Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Scott Barnum, PhD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Scott Batey, PhD, Assistant Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Suresh Boppana, MD, Professor of Pediatrics,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Bernard Camins, MD, Associate Professor of
Medicine, University of Alabama at
Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Louise Chow, PhD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Randy Cron, MD, PhD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Randall Davis, MD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Jodie Dionne-Odom, MD, Assistant Professor of
Medicine, University of Alabama at
Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Alexandra Duverger, PhD, Research Associate,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Ellen Eaton, MD, Assistant Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Karen Fowler, DrPH, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

James Galbraith, MD, Associate Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Hanne Harbison, MSPH, MSN, Lead Nurse
Practitioner, University of Alabama at
Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Rosie Hill, PhD, Researcher, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Craig Hoesley, MD, Professor of Medicine,
University of Alabama at Birmingham School of
Medicine, Birmingham, Alabama

Elliot Lefkowitz, PhD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Frances Lund, PhD, Charles H. McCauley
Professor and Chair Department of
Microbiology, University of Alabama at
Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

George Luo, MD, MPH, Endowed Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Jeanne Marrazzo, MD, MPH, Professor of
Medicine & Division Chief, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Sue Michalek, PhD, Professor of Microbiology,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Zina Moldoveanu, PhD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Peter Pappas, MD, Professor of Medicine,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

James Raper, PhD, Professor of Medicine &
Nursing, University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Stewart Reid, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of
Medicine, University of Alabama at
Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Michael Saag, MD, Associate Dean for Global
Health, University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Omar Sims, PhD, Assistant Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Kristi Stringer, MA, PhD Candidate, University
of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham,
Alabama

Jim Jian Sun, PhD, Research Associate,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Ashutosh Tamhane, MD, PhD, MSPH, DPH,
Epidemiologist, University of Alabama at
Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

James Tang, PhD, Professor of Medicine,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Sunnie Thompson, PhD, Associate Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

Janet Turan, PhD, Professor, University of
Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Bulent Turan, PhD, Assistant Professor,
University of Alabama at Birmingham,
Birmingham, Alabama

David Vance, PhD, Professor, School of Nursing, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Andrew Westfall, MS, Statistician, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Frank Wolschendorf, PhD, Assistant Professor, University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, Alabama

Arizona

John Kevin Carmichael, MD, MS, FIDSA, Medical Director, El Rio Special Immunology Associates, Tucson, Arizona

Linda Gorgos, MD, Infectious Disease Physician, Special Immunology Associates, Tucson, Arizona

Peter McKellar, MD, Chief of Infectious Diseases Section, Banner University Medical Center, Phoenix, Arizona

California

Ryan Anderson, MD, Graduate Student Assistant, University of California Berkeley, Berkeley, California

Terrence F. Blaschke, MD, Professor of Medicine and of Molecular Pharmacology, Emeritus, Stanford University, Stanford, California

Yvonne Bryson, MD, Distinguished Professor of Pediatrics and Infectious Disease, David Geffen School of Medicine, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California

Lily Chattopadhyay, MD, Children's Hospital Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California

Wael ElMaraachli, MD, Assistant Professor, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, California

Rachel Gonzalez, MPH, Health Science Specialist, Department of Veterans Affairs, Long Beach, California

Shelley Gordon, MD, PhD, Infectious Diseases Associates, San Francisco, California

Ruth Greenblatt, MD, Professor, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Michael J. Harbour, MD, Attending Physician, PACE AIDS Clinic, Santa Clara Valley Medical Center, Palo Alto, California

Diane Havlir, MD, Professor of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Trevor Hawkins, MD, Senior Medical Director, Gilead Sciences, Foster City, California

Maile Young Karris, MD, Assistant Professor, University of California San Diego, San Diego, California

William Kennedy, MD, Senior Medical Director, Janssen Pharmaceuticals, San Francisco, California

Sebastian Kevany, MA, MPH, Adjunct Professor, Trinity College Dublin and University of California, San Francisco, California

Nathan Kim, MD Candidate, Medical Student, University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine, San Francisco, California

William Klitz, MD, Research Associate, University of California, Berkeley, California

Cynthia Lucero-Obusan, MD, Medical Epidemiologist, VA Palo Alto Health Care System, Palo Alto, California

Loren Miller, MD, MPH, Professor of Medicine, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA, Torrance, California

Kathleen Mulligan, PhD, Professor of Medicine, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Richard Murphy, MD, Harbor University of California Los Angeles, Torrance, California

David Nguyen, MD, PhD, Fellow, Infectious Diseases, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Kyle Ragins, MD, MBA, Emergency Physician, University of California Los Angeles, Los Angeles, California

Sharon Reed, MD, Professor of Medicine and Pathology, University of California, San Diego Health, San Diego, California

Michael Reid, MD, MPH, Clinical Fellow, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Douglas Richman, MD, Distinguished Professor of Pathology and Medicine Director, Center for AIDS Research Florence; Seeley Riford Chair in AIDS Research, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, California

Hayden Rodarte, JD, Student, Yale Law School, Alameda, California

Monika Roy, MD, Infectious Disease Physician, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Darvin Scott Smith, MD, FIDSA, Chief of Infectious Disease and Geographic Medicine; Associate Adjunct Clinical Professor, Kaiser Permanente and Stanford University, Redwood City, California

Fred Tenover, PhD, Vice President, Scientific Affairs, Cepheid, Sunnyvale, California

Kathy Thompson, MD, Senior Physician Specialist, San Francisco Department of Public Health, San Francisco, California

Samuel Tia, MD, Chief Science Officer, Correlia Biosystems, Inc., San Francisco, California

Kelley Urry, MD, Associate Director, Insmmed, Monterey, California

Paul Volberding, MD, Professor of Medicine, Director AIDS Research Institute, University of California San Francisco, San Francisco, California

Xaviour Walker, MD, MPH, DTMH, Fellow, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California

Colorado

David Cohn, MD, Professor of Medicine, Denver Public Health, Denver, Colorado

Melisa Esposti, MA, Director of Global Health Grants, Project C.U.R.E., Centennial, Colorado

Michelle Haas, MD, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Denver Public Health, Denver, Colorado

Connecticut

Richard Carroll, MD, VP, Clinical Research, Tangen Biosciences, Inc., Branford, Connecticut

Luke Davis, MD, Associate Professor, Yale School of Public Health & Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut

Hanna Ehrlich, PhD candidate, Epidemiology, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut

Gerald Friedland, MD, Professor Emeritus of Medicine and Epidemiology and Public Health, Yale School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut

Louis Gregory, MPH, Graduate Student, Yale School of Public Health, New Haven, Connecticut

Evelyn Hsieh, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor,
Yale School of Medicine, New Haven,
Connecticut

Albert Ko, MD, Professor and Department
Chair, Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases,
Yale School of Public Health, New Haven,
Connecticut

Joseph Lim, ScD, MD Candidate, Yale School
of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut

Kelsey Loeliger, MPhil, MD/PhD Candidate,
Yale School of Medicine, New Haven,
Connecticut

Chad Marion, DO, PhD, Physician, Yale
University, New Haven, Connecticut

Mark Metersky, MD, Professor of Medicine,
University of Connecticut School of Medicine,
Farmington, Connecticut

Amanda Meyer, MPH, Yale University School
of Public Health, New Haven, Connecticut

Katie Owers, MSc, PhD Candidate, Yale School
of Public Health, New Haven, Connecticut

Tracy Rabin, MD, Assistant Professor, Yale
University School of Medicine, New Haven,
Connecticut

Jeremy Schwartz, MD, Assistant Professor, Yale
School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut

Cynthia Shi, MSc, PhD Student, Yale
University, New Haven, Connecticut

Kristina Talbert-Slagle, PhD, Assistant
Professor of General Internal Medicine, Senior
Scientific Officer, Yale University, New Haven,
Connecticut

Katharine Walter, MPH, Yale University, New
Haven, Connecticut

Kenneth Winn, MHA, Director, Respiratory
Care, Yale New Haven Health, New Haven,
Connecticut

Delaware

Donald Collins, MD, Pulmonary, Critical Care
and Sleep Specialist, Christiana Care,
Wilmington, Delaware

District of Columbia

Joel Ang, MD, Q Street Medical Associates,
Washington, District of Columbia

Amanda Castel, MD, MPH, Associate Professor,
George Washington University Milken School
of Public Health, Washington, District of
Columbia

Farley R. Cleghorn, MD, Global Head, Health
Practice, Palladium, Washington, District of
Columbia

Lisa Fitzpatrick, MD, MPH, MPA, Medical
Epidemiologist, PPH, Inc., Washington, District
of Columbia

W. David Hardy, MD, Senior Director of
Evidence-based Practices, Whitman-Walker
Health, Washington, District of Columbia

Nicholas Hellmann, MD, Scientific and Strategy
Advisor, Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS
Foundation, Washington, District of Columbia

Manu Kaushal, MD, Attending, Georgetown
University Hospital, Washington, District of
Columbia

Manya Magnus, LPN, PhD, MPH, Associate
Professor, George Washington University,
Washington, District of Columbia

Lynne Mofenson, MD, Senior HIV Technical
Advisor, Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS
Foundation, Washington, District of Columbia

Stanley Reedy, MD, MPH, Public Health Physician, Retired, Washington, District of Columbia

Lal Sadasivan, MD, MPH, MBA, Tuberculosis Technical Director, PATH, Washington, District of Columbia

Carmelita Tuazon, MD, Professor, George Washington University Medical Center, Washington, District of Columbia

Benjamin Young, MD, Senior Vice President and Chief Medical Officer, International Association of Providers of AIDS Care, Washington, District of Columbia

Mary A. Young, MD, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Georgetown University, Washington, District of Columbia

Jose M. Zuniga, PhD, President, International Association of Providers of AIDS Care, Washington, District of Columbia

Florida

Hector Bolivar, MD, Assistant Professor of Medicine, University of Miami, Miami, Florida

Ricardo Jose Gonzalez-Rothi, MD, Emeritus Professor of Medicine, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida

Vincent Hsu, MD, MPH, FSHEA, FACP, Executive Director for Infection Control, Florida Hospital, Orlando, Florida

Charles D. Mitchell, MD, Professor, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, Florida

J. Glenn Morris, Jr., MD, MPH&TM, Professor and Director, Emerging Pathogens Institute, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida

Mobeen Rathore, MD, Professor and Director, University of Florida, Jacksonville, Florida

Georgia

Anastasia Postoev, MD, Physician, Central Michigan University, Atlanta, Georgia

Susan Allen, MD, MPH, Professor, Emory School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia

Sara Auld, MD, Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia

Henry M. Blumberg, MD, Professor of Medicine, Epidemiology and Global Health, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia

Carlos del Rio, MD, Professor, Emory University Rollins School of Public Health, Atlanta, Georgia

Lytt Gardner, PhD, Epidemiologist, Alpharetta, Georgia

James M. Hughes, MD, FIDSA, Professor of Medicine and Public Health, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia

Russell Kempker, MD, MSc, Assistant Professor, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia

Lauren Lambert, MPH, Epidemiologist, Atlanta, Georgia

William M. Shafer, PhD, Professor, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia

Melanie Thompson, MD, Principal Investigator, AIDS Research Consortium of Atlanta, Atlanta, Georgia

Seth Walker, MD, Director, Emory Adult Cystic Fibrosis Program, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia

Illinois

Maximo O. Brito, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of Medicine, University of Illinois, Chicago, Illinois

Mardge Cohen, MD, Physician, Stroger Hospital, Chicago, Illinois

Daniel Cohen, MD, Group Medical Director, AbbVie, North Chicago, Illinois

Nancy Glick, MD, Associate Professor of Medicine, Sinai Health System and Rosalind Franklin University, Chicago, Illinois

Donald Graham, MD, Infectious Disease Specialist, Springfield Clinic, Springfield, Illinois

Daniel Johnson, MD, Professor, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois

Janak Koirala, MD, Professor and Division Chief, Southern Illinois University, School of Medicine, Springfield, Illinois

Richard Novak, MD, Professor and Head, Division of Infectious Diseases, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, Illinois

Carol Olson, MD, Infectious Diseases Consultant, Sapphire Oak Consultants, LLC, Lindenhurst, Illinois

Vidhya Prakash, MD, Associate Professor, Southern Illinois University, Department of Medicine, Springfield, Illinois

Shuvani Sanyal, MD, Physician, University of Illinois, Chicago, Illinois

Usha Sigamonym, MD, Self-employed, Chicago, Illinois

Vidya Sundareshan, MD, MPH, Associate Professor, Southern Illinois University, Springfield, Illinois

Sarang Thaker, MD, MS, Physician, University of Illinois, Chicago, Illinois

Indiana

Leslie Enane, MD, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, Indiana

James W. Smith, MD, Emeritus Professor & Chair, Department of Pathology, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, Indiana

Gregory Zimet, PhD, Professor of Pediatrics & Clinical Psychology, Indiana University School of Medicine, Indianapolis, Indiana

Iowa

Jeffery L. Meier, MD, Associate Professor, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa

Kansas

Thomas A. Moore, MD, Clinical Professor of Medicine, University of Kansas School of Medicine-Wichita Campus, Wichita, Kansas

Louisiana

Pierre Buekens, MD, PhD, Professor, Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana

Lori A. Gordon, MD, Clinical Assistant Professor, Xavier University of Louisiana, New Orleans, Louisiana

Susan McLellan, MD, MPH, Associate Professor, Tulane University School of Medicine, New Orleans, Louisiana

Russell Van Dyke, MD, Professor of Pediatrics, Tulane University, New Orleans, Louisiana

Maine

Shulamith Bonham, MD, Physician, St. Mary's Health Center, Lewiston, Maine

Laura Nelsen, MD, Physician, Pathology Associates PC, Augusta, Maine

Maryland

Claudia Garcia Diaz, MS Nursing, MBA, Johns Hopkins University School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland

Stefan Baral, MD, MPH, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Robert Bollinger, MD, MPH, Professor, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Kevin Burns, MD, MPH, Physician, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, Maryland

Larry Chang, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

John Cmar, MD, Director, Division of Infectious Diseases, Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Baltimore, Maryland

Wendy Davis, EdM, Senior Research Associate, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, Maryland

Kelly Dooley, MD, PhD, Associate Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Susan Dorman, MD, Professor of Medicine and International Health, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Jason Farley, PhD, MPH, ANP-BC, FAAN, AACRN, Associate Professor, Nurse Practitioner, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Kevin Fennelly, MD, MPH, Physician, American Thoracic Society, Rockville, Maryland

Meagan Fitzpatrick, PhD, Postdoctoral Fellow, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Craig Hendrix, MD, Director, Division of Clinical Pharmacology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Christopher Hoffmann, MD, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Michael Horberg, MD, MAS, FACP, FIDSA, Executive Director Research, Community Benefit, and Medicaid, Mid-Atlantic Permanente Medical Group, Rockville, Maryland

Petros Karakousis, MD, Associate Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Jeanne Keruly, MS, CRNP, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Peter Kilmarx, MD, Infectious Disease Physician, Bethesda, Maryland

Nicole Kingsland, MSN Candidate, Johns Hopkins University School of Nursing, Baltimore, Maryland

Steve Kuo, MD, PhD, President, YMCK International Consultants, Rockville, Maryland

Carl Latkin, PhD, Professor, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, Baltimore, Maryland

Gregory Lucas, MD, PhD, Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland

Justin Charles McArthur, MBBS, MPH, Professor and Director, Department of Neurology, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Kenrad Nelson, MD, Professor of Epidemiology, International Health and Medicine, Johns Hopkins Schools of Public Health and Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Thomas Quinn, MD, Director of Global Health, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Jessica Rosen, MD, Staff Physician, Dennis Avenue Health Center, Silver Spring, Maryland

Ruwaida Salem, MPH, Science Editor, Johns Hopkins Center for Communication Programs, Baltimore, Maryland

Cynthia L. Sears, MD, Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Judy Stone, MD, Infectious Disease Physician, Author, Contributor to Forbes, Cumberland, Maryland

Jessica Taaffe, PhD, Principal Consultant, Global Renaissance Enterprises, Silver Spring, Maryland

Kawsar Talaat, MD, Associate Scientist, Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Baltimore, Maryland

David Thomas, MD, Professor of Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Meklit Workneh, MD, Fellow, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, Maryland

Massachusetts

Kevin L. Ard, MD, MPH, Instructor in Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Amy Barczak, MD, Assistant Professor, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Elizabeth Barnett, MD, Professor of Pediatrics, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, Massachusetts

Joshua Barocas, MD, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Erin Bassett, MD, Family Medicine Resident, Greater Lawrence Family Health Center, Lawrence, Massachusetts

Ingrid Bassett, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Kirthana Beaulac, PharmD, Tufts Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

Lisa Bebell, MD, Assistant in Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Suze Berthold-Avignon, Computer Engineering, Staff Admin, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Seth Bloom, MD, PhD, Clinical and Research Fellow in Infectious Diseases, Massachusetts General Hospital, Brigham and Women's Hospital, and Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Adeline Boatin, MD, MPH, Instructor, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Tyler Bold, MD, Fellow in Infectious Diseases, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Daniel Bourque, MD, Infectious Diseases Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Stephanie Buss, MD, Physician, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

Nirma Bustamante, MD, International Emergency Medicine Fellowship, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Stephen B. Calderwood, MD, Professor and Chief, Division of Infectious Diseases, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Mary Carson, MD, Physician, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

Kara Carter, PhD, Head of Antiviral Research, Sanofi, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Alison Case, MD, Resident Physician, Greater Lawrence Family Health Center, Lawrence, Massachusetts

Jaclyn Chai, MPH, Administrative Director, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Richard Channick, MD, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Richelle Charles, MD, Associate Professor, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Pooja Chitneni, MD, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Diana Clarke, MD, Pediatric HIV Pharmacotherapy Specialist, Boston Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

KC Coffey, MD, MPH, Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

William Coleman, PhD, Professor Emeritus of Chemistry, Wellesley College, Shrewsbury, Massachusetts

Ellen Cooper, MD, Professor of Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Boston University School of Medicine, Boston, Massachusetts

Lisa Cosimi, MD, Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Paul Currier, MD, MPH, Attending Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Scott Dryden-Peterson, MD, MSC, Instructor, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Caitlin Dugdale, MD, Infectious Disease Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Brigham & Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Maha Farhat, MD MSc, Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Huma Farid, MD, Instructor, OB/GYN, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Donna Fisher, MD, Chief, Division of Pediatric Infectious Diseases, Baystate Children's Hospital, Baystate Health, Inc., Springfield, Massachusetts

Kenneth Freedberg, MD, Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Esther Freeman, MD, PhD, Director, Global Health Dermatology, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Rajesh Gandhi, MD, Director, HIV Clinical Services and Education, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Patricia E. Garrett, PhD, Principal Investigator, Senior Scientist, Immunetics, Boston, Massachusetts

Jeffrey Gelfand, MD, Clinical Professor of Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Benjamin Gewurz, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor, Brigham & Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Marcia Goldberg, MD, Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Robert Goldstein, MD, PhD, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Annekathryn Goodman, MD, Gynecologic Oncologist, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Corey Hardin, MD, PhD, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Patricia Henwood, MD, Instructor in Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School & Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Martin S. Hirsch, MD, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Robert Hoffman, MD, Distinguished Professor of Health Science, Bay Path University, Longmeadow, Massachusetts

Kelly Holland, MD, Family Physician, Lynn Community Health Center, Lynn, Massachusetts

Michael D. Hughes, MD, Professor of Biostatistics, Center for Biostatistics in AIDS Research, Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts

Rocio Hurtado, MD, Director, Mycobacterial Center - ID Division, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Sadia Hussain, MD, Infectious Diseases Fellow, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Robert N. Husson, MD, Senior Physician, Professor, Boston Children's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Jacob Johnson, MD, Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Mark A. Kelley, MD, Director Faculty Leadership, Department of Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Arthur Y. Kim, MD, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Hsiaohsuan Kuo, PhD, Research Fellow, Ragon Institute of Massachusetts General Hospital, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Daniel Kuritzkes, MD, Chief, Division of Infectious Diseases and Professor of Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Regina LaRocque, MD, MPH, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Jacob Lazarus, MD, PhD, Fellow in Infectious Diseases, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Philip Lederer, MD, Physician, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Jean C. Lee, PhD, Associate Professor in Medicine in Infectious Diseases, Brigham and Women's Hospital and Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Camie Lesser MD, PhD, Associate Professor Medicine in Microbiology, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Alyssa Letourneau, MD, MPH, Infectious Disease Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Julie Levison, MD, Instructor in Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Sean Levy, MD, MS, Pulmonary and Critical Care Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Jonathan Li, MD, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Mathias Lichterfeld, MD, Associate Professor of Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Fong Liu, MD, MPH, Instructor, Attending Physician, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Shahin Lockman, MD, Associate Professor, Harvard Medical School, Brigham and Women's Hospital, and Harvard TC Chan School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts

Kate Long, MSPH, Doctoral Student, Boston University School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts

Lynn Matthews, MD, Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Kenneth McIntosh, MD, Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Rose Molina, MD, Obstetrician-Gynecologist, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

Joia Mukherjee, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Anne Neilan, MD, Instructor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Sandra Nelson, MD, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Michelle Niescierenko, MD, MPH, Director Global Health, Pediatric Emergency Medicine, Boston Children's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Kelli O'Laughlin, MD, MPH, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Molly Paras, MD, Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Cassandra Pierre, MD, Medical Director, Infectious Disease Clinic, Boston Medical Center, Boston, Massachusetts

Rebeca Plank, MD, MPH, Physician, Harvard Medical School, Boston, Massachusetts

Philip Ponce, MD, Physician, Massachusetts General Hospital, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Clemens Probst, BS, Researcher, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Alexander Rabin, MD, Pulmonary and Critical Care Fellow, Massachusetts General Hospital, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Rod Rahimi, MD, PhD, Graduate Assistant in Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Arjun Rangarajan, MBBS, MPH, Project Manager, Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Krishna Reddy, MD, Instructor in Medicine,
Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston,
Massachusetts

Brian Russo, MD, Research Fellow,
Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard
Medical School, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Paul Sax, MD, Clinical Director, Division of
Infectious Diseases, Brigham and Women's
Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Mark Seidner, MD, Assistant Professor of
Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston,
Massachusetts

Leonard Sicilian, MD, Clinical Director, Adult
Cystic Fibrosis Program, Massachusetts General
Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Laura Smeaton, MS, Senior Biostatistician,
Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health,
Boston, Massachusetts

Nicholas Somerville, MD, EIS Officer,
Massachusetts Department of Public Health,
Boston, Massachusetts

Elizabeth Stier, MD, Associate Professor,
Boston University School of Medicine, Boston,
Massachusetts

Xiaoming Sun, PhD, Postdoctoral Fellow,
Ragon Institute of Massachusetts General
Hospital, MIT and Harvard, Cambridge,
Massachusetts

Virginia Triant, MD, Assistant Professor of
Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital,
Boston, Massachusetts

Gustavo Velasquez, MD, MPH, Associate
Physician, Division of Infectious Diseases,
Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston,
Massachusetts

Laura Vinue-Santolalla, MD, Research
Associate, Massachusetts General Hospital,
Boston, Massachusetts

Jatin M. Vyas, MD, PhD, Associate Professor in
Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Boston,
Massachusetts

Rochelle Walensky, MD, Professor of Medicine,
Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General
Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Ana Weil, MD, Physician, Massachusetts
General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Scott Weiner, MD, Physician, Brigham and
Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Amanda Westlake, MD, Physician, Brigham and
Women's Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Blair Wylie, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of
Obstetrics, Gynecology and Reproductive
Biology, Massachusetts General Hospital,
Boston, Massachusetts

Xu Yu, MD, MSc, Associate Professor of
Medicine, Massachusetts General Hospital,
Boston, Massachusetts

Kimon Zachary, MD, Physician, Massachusetts
General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Emily Zern, MD, Physician, Massachusetts
General Hospital, Boston, Massachusetts

Michigan

Marilynn R. Fairfax, MD, PhD, Physician,
Wayne State University School of Medicine,
Detroit, Michigan

Dana Kissner, MD, MS, Medical Director, TB
Control & Prevention for Detroit and
Washtenaw County; Wayne State University &
University of Michigan Schools of Medicine,
Ann Arbor, Michigan

Cheryl Moyer, PhD, MPH, Associate Director,
Global REACH, University of Michigan, Ann
Arbor, Michigan

Rosemary Olivero, MD, Section Chief, Pediatric
Infectious Diseases, Helen DeVos Children's
Hospital of Spectrum Health, Grand Rapids,
Michigan

Minnesota

Andrew Badley, MD, Professor of Medicine,
Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota

Kiran Belani, MD DTM&H, Pediatric Infectious
Diseases Consultant, Children's Hospitals of
Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Patricio Escalante, MD, MSc, Assistant
Professor, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minnesota

Alan Lifson, MD, MPH, Professor, University
of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota

Alexa A. Pragman, MD, PhD, Assistant
Professor, University of Minnesota,
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Missouri

Daniel Hoft, MD, PhD, Professor and Director,
Division of Infectious Diseases, Allergy &
Immunology, Saint Louis University, St. Louis,
Missouri

Frederick Kuhlmann, MD, Instructor in
Medicine, Washington University, St. Louis,
Missouri

Carole McArthur, MD, PhD, Professor,
University of Missouri-Kansas City, Kansas
City, Missouri

Nebraska

Aileen Aldrich, MD, Pediatric Infectious
Diseases Fellow, University of Nebraska
Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska

Shirley Delaire, MD, Assistant Professor,
University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha,
Nebraska

Alison Freifeld, MD, Professor, Infectious
Diseases, University of Nebraska College of
Medicine, Omaha, Nebraska

Kari Neemann, MD, Assistant Professor of
Pediatrics, University of Nebraska Medical
Center, Omaha, Nebraska

Stephen Obaro, MD, PhD, Professor, University
of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska

Kari Simonsen, MD, Associate Professor of
Pediatrics, University of Nebraska Medical
Center, Omaha, Nebraska

New Jersey

Richard H. Ebright, PhD, Board of Governors,
Professor of Chemistry and Chemical Biology,
Rutgers University, Piscataway, New Jersey

Bruce Fisher, MD, Clinical Professor of
Medicine, Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson
Medical School, New Brunswick, New Jersey

Sandra Palleja, MD, Physician, Independent,
Bridgewater, New Jersey

Mukul Patel, PhD, Senior Research Scientist,
Hep ID, LLC, Edison, New Jersey

Lee Reichman, MD, MPH, Professor of
Medicine, Rutgers New Jersey Medical School,
Newark, New Jersey

Kelly Speich, MD, Physician, Cooper Medical
School of Rowan University, Camden, New
Jersey

New Mexico

Joel Gallant, MD, Medical Director of Specialty
Services, Southwest CARE Center, Santa Fe,
New Mexico

Bruce Williams, MD, Professor, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico

New York

Judith Aberg, MD, George Baehr Professor of Medicine, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, New York

Elaine Abrams, MD, Professor of Pediatrics and Epidemiology, Columbia University, New York, New York

Victor Sta. Ana, MD, Family Physician, Institute for Family Health, New York, New York

Anjoli Anand, MD, MPH, Attending Physician, Mount Sinai St Luke's-Mount Sinai West, New York City, New York

Makini Chisolm-Straker, MD, MPH, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, New York

Eric Cioe-Pena, MD, MPH, Director of Global Health, Northwell Staten Island University Hospital, Staten Island, New York

Michael Cynamon, MD, Infectious Disease Physician, VA Medical Center, Syracuse, New York

Felicia Dworkin, MD, Deputy Director, Medical Affairs, Bureau of TB Control, New York City Department of Health & Mental Hygiene, Queens, New York

Tanya Ellman, MD, MS, Instructor in Clinical Medicine, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, New York

Wafaa El-Sadr, MD, Professor of Epidemiology and Medicine, Columbia University, New York, New York

Joel Ernst, MD, Professor, New York University School of Medicine, New York, New York

Ruby Fayorsey, MD, MPH, Associate Research Scientist, Columbia University, New York, New York

Marc Foca, MD, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, New York

Ross Hill, MD, Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine Emeritus, SUNY Downstate Medical Center and Kings County Hospital, Brooklyn, New York

Bruce Hirsch, MD, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Northwell Health, Manhasset, New York

Yael Hirsch-Moverman, PhD, MPH, Assistant Professor in Epidemiology, Mailman School of Public Health at Columbia University, New York, New York

Andrea Howard, MD, MS, Associate Professor of Epidemiology, Mailman School of Public Health Columbia University, New York, New York

Jessica Justman, MD, Associate Professor of Medicine in Epidemiology, Columbia University Medical Center, New York, New York

Michael Keefer, MD, Professor of Medicine, University of Rochester School of Medicine & Dentistry, Rochester, New York

Robert Lenox, MD, Medical Director of Onondaga County Health Department TB Clinic, SUNY Upstate Medical University, Syracuse, New York

Walter Ian Lipkin, MD, Director, Center for Infection and Immunity, and John Snow Professor of Epidemiology, Columbia University, New York, New York

Theresa Mack, MD, MPH, Medical Director,
Mt. Sinai Doctors Faculty Practice, New York,
New York

Luis Marcos, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of
Clinical Medicine, Stony Brook University,
Stony Brook, New York

Andy Miller, MD, Assistant Attending
Physician, Hospital for Special Surgery, New
York, New York

Sharon Nachman, MD, Professor of Pediatrics,
SUNY Stony Brook, Stony Brook, New York

Georgina Osorio, MD, MPH, Assistant
Professor in Medicine, Mount Sinai, New York,
New York

Lucy B. Palmer, MD, Associate Professor,
Stony Brook University SUNY, Stony Brook,
New York

Miriam Rabkin, MD, MPH, Associate Professor
of Medicine & Epidemiology, Columbia
University Mailman School of Public Health,
New York, New York

Bruce Rector, MD, Co-Chair DFA PVAC,
Private, New York, New York

Beth Rubenstein, PhD, MPH, MBA, Senior
Research Associate, Columbia University, New
York, New York

Sarah Schlesinger, MD, Senior Attending
Physician, The Rockefeller University, New
York, New York

Neil Schluger, MD, Professor of Medicine,
Columbia University, New York, New York

William Valenti, MD, Senior Vice-President,
Trillium Health, Rochester, New York

Geoffrey Weinberg, MD, Professor of Pediatrics
in Infectious Diseases, University of Rochester

School of Medicine & Dentistry, Rochester,
New York

North Carolina

Laura Bachmann, MD, MPH, Professor, Wake
Forest University Health Sciences, Winston-
Salem, North Carolina

Abby Bender, MD, Family Medicine
Practitioner, Piedmont Health Services, Durham,
North Carolina

Myron S. Cohen, MD, Director, University of
North Carolina Institute for Global Health and
Infectious Diseases, The University of North
Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, North
Carolina

Robert Comer, MD, Infectious Disease
Physician, Cone Health, Winston-Salem, North
Carolina

Coleen Cunningham, MD, Professor of
Pediatrics, Vice-Chair Research, Duke
University Medical Center, Durham, North
Carolina

William G. Gardner, MD, Faculty Member,
Southern Regional AHEC, Duke Family
Medicine Residency, Fayetteville, North
Carolina

Jeff Hatcher, MD, FACP, Medical Director of
Regional Center for Infectious Disease, Cone
Health, Greensboro, North Carolina

Christopher Hurt, MD, Assistant Professor of
Medicine, University of North Carolina Institute
for Global Health and Infectious Diseases,
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Samuel Katz, MD, Professor & Chair Emeritus,
Duke University Medical School, Durham,
North Carolina

David Margolis, MD, Professor of Medicine,
UNC Chapel Hill School of Medicine, Chapel
Hill, North Carolina

Julie Nelson, MD, Assistant Professor,
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill,
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Michelle Ogle, MD, Medical Director, Warren-
Vance Community Health Center, Inc.,
Henderson, North Carolina

David Piet, MA, MPH, Consultant and Retired
FSO from USAID, Pittsboro, North Carolina

Cheryl Stroud, DVM, PhD, Executive Director,
One Health Commission, Apex, North Carolina

Ronald Swanstrom, MD, Professor, University
of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill,
North Carolina

Ohio

Barbara Gripshover, MD, Associate Professor of
Medicine, Case Western Reserve University,
Cleveland, Ohio

Michael Lederman, MD, Professor of Medicine,
Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland,
Ohio

Gary Richardson, MSW, ACSW, LAPSW,
Government, Painesville, Ohio

Mark Rood, MD, Family Medicine Research
Fellow, Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, Ohio

Paul Spearman, MD, Director, Infectious
Diseases, Cincinnati Children's Hospital
Medical Center, Cincinnati, Ohio

Oklahoma

Douglas A. Drevets, MD, DTM&H, FIDSA,
Professor and Chief, Infectious Diseases,
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center,
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

Oregon

Richard Bryant, MD, Emeritus Professor of
Medicine, Oregon Health Sciences University,
Portland, Oregon

James E. Leggett, MD, Physician, Providence
Portland Medical Center, Oregon Health &
Sciences University, Portland, Oregon

David Lewinsohn, MD, PhD, Professor, Oregon
Health & Science University, Portland, Oregon

Melissa Nyendak, MD, MHS, Associate
Professor of Medicine, Oregon Health &
Science University, Portland, Oregon

Pennsylvania

Erika Aaron, MD, Assistant Professor, Drexel
University College of Medicine, Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania

Carlos Diazgranados, MD, Senior Director
Clinical Sciences, Sanofi Pasteur, Swiftwater,
Pennsylvania

Marla Gold, MD, Dean Emerita, Drexel
University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Robert Gross, MD, Associate Professor of
Medicine and Epidemiology, University of
Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine,
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Parvathi Kumar, MBBS FAAP, Pediatric
Infectious Disease, Penn State Hershey Medical
Center, Hershey, Pennsylvania

John McGinniss, MD, Pulmonary and Critical
Care Fellow, University of Pennsylvania,
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Liliane Min, MD, Physician, Bryn Mawr
Medical Specialists Association, Bryn Mawr,
Pennsylvania

Michael Sofia, MD, Chief Scientific Officer,
Arbutus Biopharma, Inc., Doylestown,
Pennsylvania

Kathleen Squires, MD, Professor of Medicine
and Director, Division of Infectious Diseases,
Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia,
Pennsylvania

Puerto Rico

William Rodriguez, MD, Chief, Pulmonary and
Critical Care, University of Puerto Rico School
of Medicine, San Juan, Puerto Rico

Rhode Island

E. Jane Carter, MD, Associate Professor of
Medicine, Brown University, Providence, Rhode
Island

Josiah D. Rich, MD, MPH, Professor of
Medicine and Epidemiology, Brown University,
Providence, Rhode Island

Gail Skowron, MD, President, Infectious
Disease Management Partners, Tufts University
School of Medicine, West Greenwich, Rhode
Island

South Carolina

James McTigue, PhD, Epidemiology, Chief
Scientist USPHS Office of Surgeon General
(Retired), US Public Health Service and
University of South Carolina School of Public
Health, Columbia, South Carolina

Tennessee

Natasha Halasa, MD, MPH, Associate Professor,
Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee

Paul Jacob, MD, MPH, Clinical Fellow,
Infectious Disease, Vanderbilt University,
Nashville, Tennessee

Timothy Minniear, MD, Pediatrician,
LeBonheur Children's Hospital, Memphis,
Tennessee

Anna Person, MD, Assistant Professor of
Medicine, Vanderbilt University Medical
Center, Nashville, Tennessee

Susannah Spero, MSN (RN/FNP) Candidate,
Vanderbilt University School of Nursing,
Nashville, Tennessee

Timothy Sterling, MD, David E. Rogers
Professor of Medicine, Vanderbilt University
Medical Center, Nashville, Tennessee

Sten H. Vermund, MD, Director, Vanderbilt
Institute for Global Health, Vanderbilt
University Medical Center, Nashville,
Tennessee

Texas

Veronica Brito, MD, Physician, Baylor Scott
and White Health, Temple, Texas

Scott Evans, MD, Associate Professor,
University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer
Center, Houston, Texas

George Samuel, MD, CM, MSc., Assistant
Professor of Medicine, University of North
Texas Health Sciences Center, Fort Worth,
Texas

Jeffrey Starke, MD, Professor of Pediatrics,
Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, Texas

Linda Yancey, MD, Physician, West Houston
Infectious Disease, Houston, Texas

Utah

Harry Rosado-Santos, MD, Associate Professor,
University of Utah School of Medicine, Salt
Lake City, Utah

Emily Thorell, MD, MSCI, Director, Antimicrobial Stewardship Program and Assistant Professor Pediatric Infectious Diseases, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah

Vermont

Jeffrey R. Stall, MD, Senior Physician, Castleton Family Health Center, Bomoseen, Vermont

Virginia

Muluken Aseresa, MD, MPH, Senior Technical Advisor for TB and HIV/AIDS, Management Sciences for Health, Arlington, Virginia

Rebecca Dillingham, MD, MPH, Associate Professor, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia

Richard L. Guerrant, MD, Thomas H. Hunter Professor of International Medicine and Founding Director Center for Global Health, University of Virginia School of Medicine, Charlottesville, Virginia

Ronald Karpick, MD, Inaugural President, National Society of TB Clinicians, Falls Church, Virginia

Antonia Kwiecien, Bachelor of Science (Pharmacy), Senior Technical Advisor, Management Sciences for Health, Alexandria, Virginia

Christopher Moore, MD, Associate Professor, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia

Stephanie Mullen, Senior M&E Advisor, John Snow Inc., Arlington, Virginia

Kelly Thibert, DO, MPH, National AMSA President, American Medical Student Association, Sterling, Virginia

David Wheeler, MD, Managing Partner, Infectious Diseases Physicians, Inc., Annandale, Virginia

Washington

Benjamin Anderson, MD, Professor of Surgery and Global Health Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Jared Baeten, MD, PhD, Professor and Vice Chair, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Ruane Barnabas, MBChB, Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Stephen Bezruchka, MD, MPH, Senior Lecturer, Departments of Global Health & Health Services, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Frederick Buckner, MD, Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Monica Campo, MD, MPH, Acting Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Corey Casper, MD, MPH, Founding Director, Program in Global Oncology and Professor of Medicine, Epidemiology and Global Health, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Connie Celum, MD, Professor of Global Health & Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Michael Chung, MD, MPH, Associate Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

James Cowan, MD, MPH, MBA, Acting Instructor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Karen D. Cowgill, PhD, MSc, Assistant Professor of Epidemiology, University of Washington Tacoma, Tacoma, Washington

Kristina Crothers, MD, Professor of Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Alison Drake, PhD, Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Kristie Ebi, PhD, Professor, Department of Global Health, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Carey Farquhar, MD, MPH, Professor, Associate Chair, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Nicole Frahm, MD, Associate Member, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, Washington

David Fredricks, MD, Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Adam Geballe, MD, Professor, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, Washington

Lorenzo Giacani, PhD, Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Virginia Gonzales, MSW, MPH, EdD, Senior Lecturer, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Geoffrey S. Gottlieb, MD, PhD, Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Simon Hay, DSc., Professor, Department of Global Health, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Joshua Hill, MD, Acting Assistant Professor, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Kevin Hybiske, PhD, Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Rachel Bender Ignacio, MD, MPH, Instructor and Attending Physician, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

David Katz, MD, Instructor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Roxanne Kerani, PhD, Research Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Mari Kitahata, MD, MPH, Professor and Director of Clinical Epidemiology, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

David Koelle, MD, Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Pamela Kohler, PhD, RN, Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Sylvia LaCourse, MD, MPH, Acting Instructor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

W. Conrad Liles, MD, PhD, Associate Chair and Professor of Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Jennifer Lund, PhD, Associate Member & Professor, University of Washington and Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, Washington

John Lynch, MD, MPH, Associate Professor of Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Raymond Scott McClelland, MD, MPH, Professor of Medicine, Epidemiology, and Global Health, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Mary Anne Mercer, DrPH, Senior Lecturer, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

James I. Mullins, PhD, Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Holly Novack, MD, Resident Physician,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Kayode K. Ojo, PhD, Research Assistant
Professor, University of Washington, Seattle,
Washington

Rena Patel, MD, MPH, Instructor, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

Steven Pergam, MD, MPH, Assistant Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Lucy A. Perrone, MSPH, PhD, Assistant
Professor, University of Washington, Seattle,
Washington

James Pfeiffer, PhD, Professor, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

Paul Pottinger, MD, Associate Professor of
Allergy & Infectious Diseases, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

Meena Ramchandani, MD, Acting Instructor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Alison Roxby, MD, MSc, Assistant Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Marla Salmon, ScD, MS, BSN, BA, Professor,
Nursing and Global Health, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

Christopher Sanford, MD, MPH, DTM&H,
Associate Professor, Family Medicine, Global
Health, University of Washington, Seattle,
Washington

John Scott, MD, MSc, Associate Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Chetan Seshadri, MD, Assistant Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Javeed Shah, MD, Assistant Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Jennifer Slyker, PhD, Assistant Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

David Smith, PhD, Professor of Global Health,
Institute for Health Metrics & Evaluation,
Seattle, Washington

Joanne Stekler, MD, Associate Professor of
Medicine, University of Washington, Seattle,
Washington

Pat Totten, PhD, Research Professor, University
of Washington, Seattle, Washington

T Tony Trinh, MD, MPH, Infectious Diseases
Consultant, Polyclinic, Seattle, Washington

Marvin Turck, MD, Professor, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

Wesley C. Van Voorhis, MD, PhD, Chief
Division of Allergy and Infectious Diseases,
Director, Center for Emerging and Re-emerging
Infectious Diseases, University of Washington,
Seattle, Washington

Brad Wagenaar, PhD, Acting Instructor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Anna Wald, MD, Professor, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

Judd Walson, MD, MPH, Associate Professor,
University of Washington, Seattle, Washington

Judith N. Wasserheit, MD, MPH, Professor &
Chair, Department of Global Health, Professor
of Medicine

Beth Shoshana Zha, MD, PhD, University of
Washington, Seattle, Washington

West Virginia

Judith Feinberg, MD, Professor of Medicine,
West Virginia University School of Medicine,
Morgantown, West Virginia

Melanie Fisher, MD, Professor of Medicine,
West Virginia University, Morgantown, West
Virginia

Wisconsin

Carlos E. Figueroa Castro, MD, Assistant
Professor, Infectious Diseases, Medical College
of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

James Conway, MD, Professor of Pediatrics,
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin

Toi Pedrick, DVM, Director, Citizen, Madison,
Wisconsin

James M. Sosman, MD, Professor of Medicine
and Infectious Disease, University of Wisconsin
School of Medicine and Public Health, Madison,
Wisconsin